



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM**

<b>QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF TOURISM, INNOVATION AND DEVELOPMENT</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BTID	<b>LEVEL:</b> 7
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> CNH7105	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT
<b>SESSION:</b> JULY 2023	<b>PAPER:</b> THEORY (PAPER 1)
<b>DURATION:</b> 2 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>SECOND OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	DR. S. AUALA
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	MR. T. NUUGULU

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>INSTRUCTIONS</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL questions.</li><li>2. Read all the questions carefully before answering.</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly and correctly.</li><li>4. Present your answers as neat as possible.</li></ol>
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**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)**

Question 1

(20 Marks)

For a heritage site to be included on the UNESCO World Heritage List, such sites must meet the UNESCO World Heritage selection criteria. With practical examples, outline these criteria.

Question 2

(20 Marks)

Discuss in detail the role that tourism plays in Intangible Cultural Heritage (ICH). Start your discussion by elaborating on what is meant by ICH? use practical examples.

Question 3

(20 Marks)

According to UNWTO, cultural heritage stimulates national pride in one's history. Cultural Tourism stimulates a respect and understanding of other cultures and, consequently, promotes peace and understanding. Referring to the above statement, elaborate further on how cultural heritage tourism has developed in Africa.

Question 4

(20 Marks)

Africa is a rich continent in terms of cultural heritage resources. Why it is important for African nations to safeguard both the tangible and intangible cultural heritage?

Question 5

(20 Marks)

For a site to be considered as a World Heritage site, there are legal and zonation aspects to be adhered to. By using Twyfelfontein World Heritage site as a practical example, deliberate on the concept of buffer zones in this context.